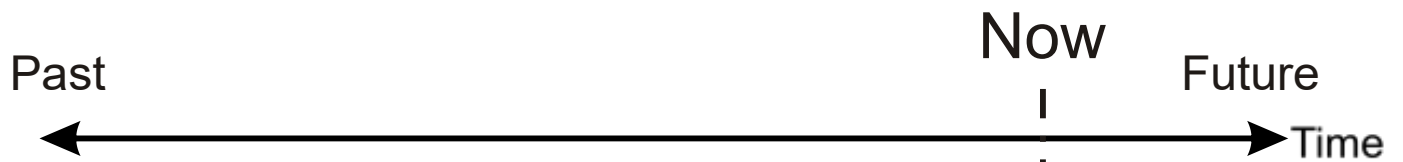


# Perfect



## Present perfect

Focus Time

happened in past but result now is more important



happened recently or continued until recently



started in past, continued until now and probably into future



## Past perfect

Focus Time

happened before focus time in the past but result at focus time is more important



## Past perfect + past time reference (time phrase, or, verb in simple past)

Focus Time (Time Reference)

verb in past perfect



verb in past perfect

